

## FNR DEVELOPMENT IN FRANCE AND INTERNATIONAL COLLABORATION

# CHRISTOPHE BÉHAR DIRECTOR OF CEA NUCLEAR ENERGY DIVISION CEA, FRANCE

#### A fast neutron reactor for:

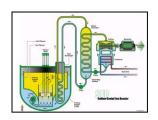


- Total recycling of plutonium
- Uranium resources conservation
- Public acceptance → Separation/transmutation of minor actinides (28th June 2006 act)

→ Development of reactors and back-end fuel cycle

#### What has been decided in France







- Sodium Fast Reactor, the reference option : <u>ASTRID</u>, the prototype
  - maturity, possible further improvments (safety, operability, economics)
  - commercial level 2040 in France, sooner in other places
  - developped with industrial and international partners
- 2. Gas-cooled Fast Reactor, a long-term option: ALLEGRO, experimental-scale project
  - attractive potentialities
  - but heavy challenges (materials, fuel, safety)
  - In Europe ?
  - Long term





#### Three main goals

- 1. To define common safety design rules on FNRs of 4<sup>th</sup> generation
- 2. To share R&D
- 3. To exchange and to show the work done

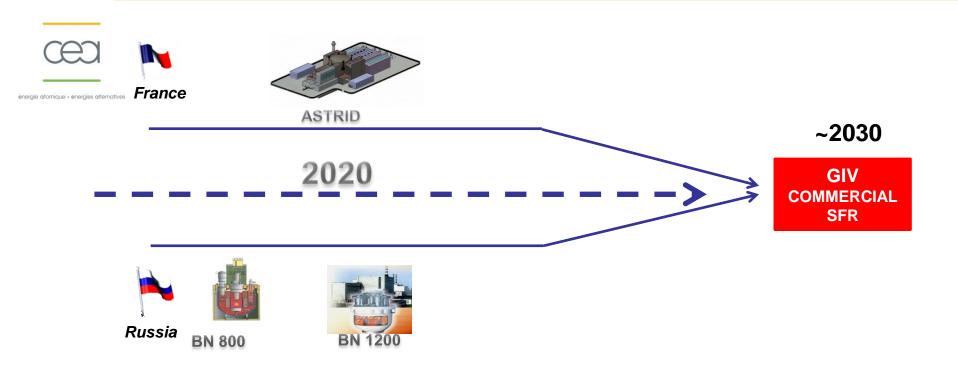
#### The bilateral international on FNR's Gen IV systems



energie atomique • energies alternatives

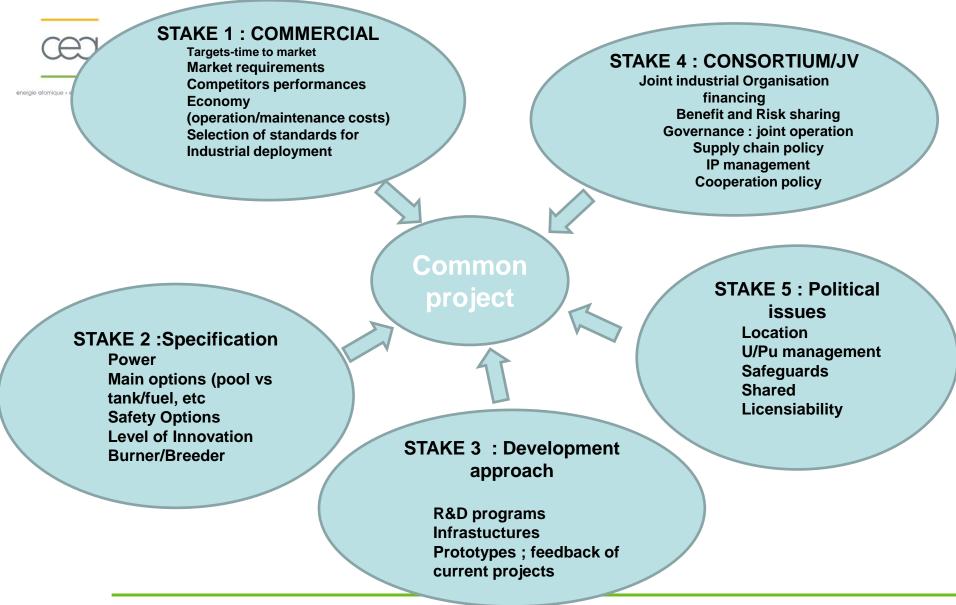
R&D COOPERATION	INDUSTRIAL COOPERATION
ROSATOM - RUSSIA	AREVA NP - FRANCE
Areva - France	ALSTOM - FRANCE
EDF - France	COMEX NUCLEAIRE - FRANCE
DOE – United States	EDF SEPTEN - FRANCE
JAEA - JAPAN	Bouygues - France
CAEA - CHINA	TOSHIBA – JAPAN
IGCAR - India	ROLLS ROYCE - UNITED KINGDOM
KIT – GERMANY	AMEC – UNITED KINGDOM
NNL - United Kingdom	
BRITISH UNIVERSITIES – UNITED KINGDOM	
JRC – EUROPEAN UNION	

#### FNR: what we are building with Russia, a very ambitious cooperation



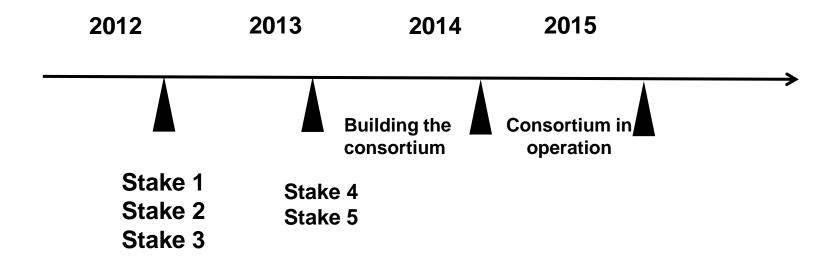
- to build jointly a commercial GIV sodium cooled reactor
- to address all key questions to go towards a joint consortium

### French-Russia cooperation on FNR's GenIV systems A comprehensive roadmap adressing different stake holders



#### Our main milestones







energie atomique • energies alternatives

# THANK YOU FOR ATTENTION