

# The Digital Eruption: Connecting the Internet of Things and Cognitive/Machine Learning Era

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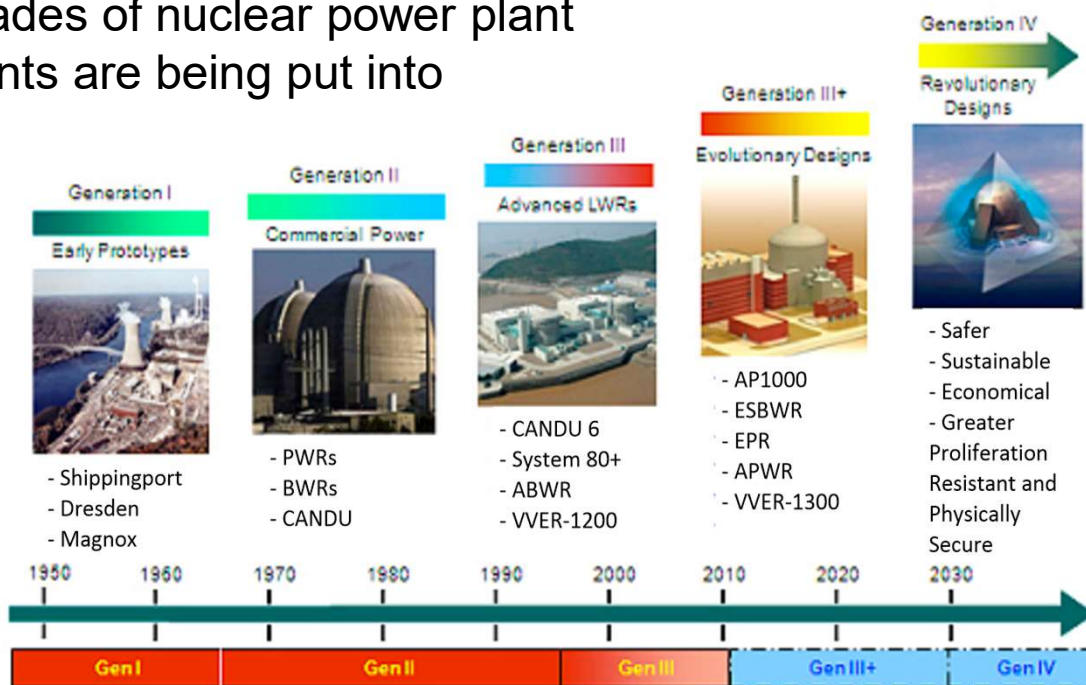
ATOMEXPO-2017  
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Moscow

# Worldwide Nuclear Power is Advancing

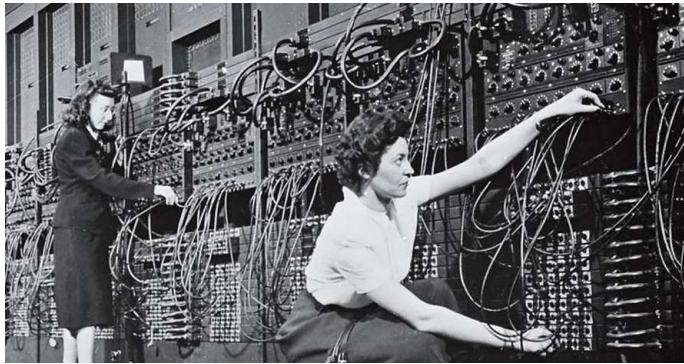
- A new fleet of advanced nuclear power reactors is taking shape around the world.
  - The fleet is being designed by multiple reactor vendors and architect-engineers.
- The worldwide fleet is diverse; nevertheless the reactor plants share two powerful foundations in science and technology.

– First, more than seven decades of nuclear power plant experience and improvements are being put into positive practice.

– And second, sophisticated information systems that were unavailable even one decade ago are now delivering significant practical results at these plants.

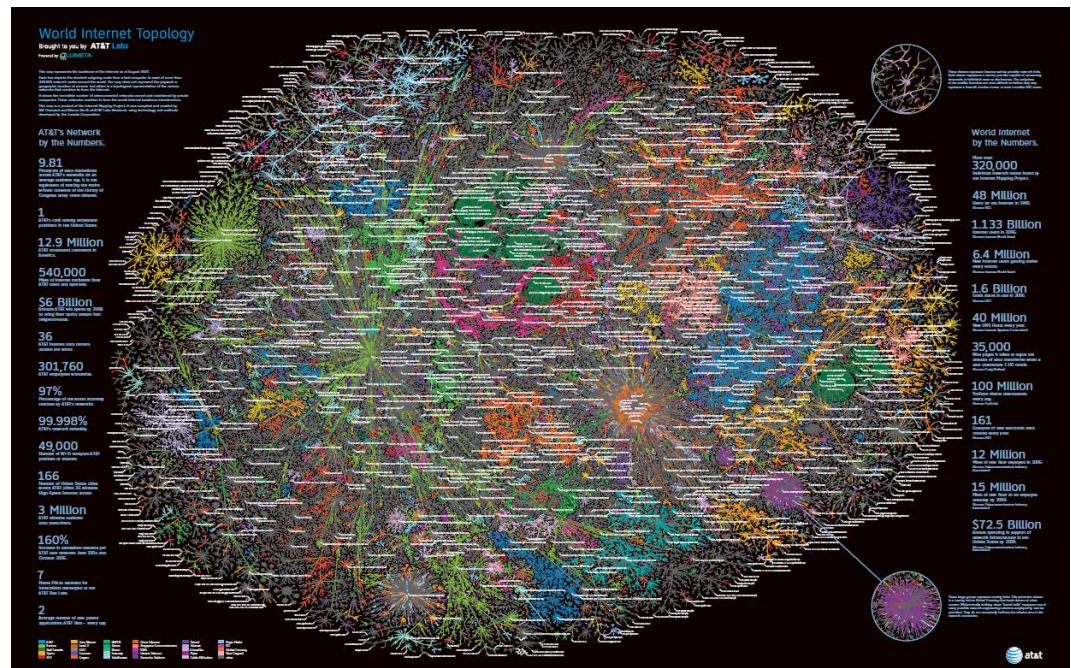


# The Evolution of Information Systems



- Early information systems were information processing or automation islands.
  - Data was isolated, results were focused on specific tasks, interrelations were few, and there were few interconnecting links.

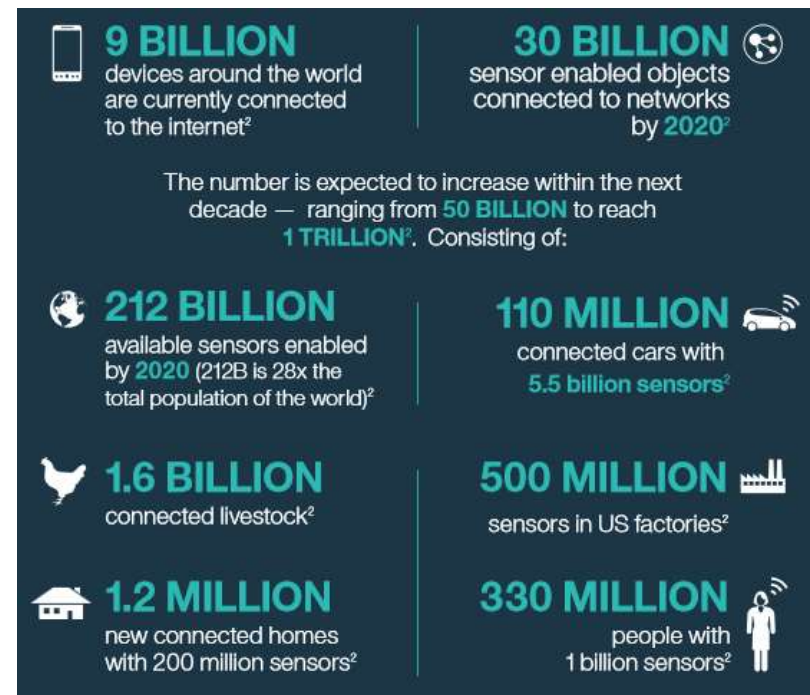
- Modern systems are built for purpose, yet are configurable to meet new requirements and are highly interconnected.
  - Business process applications follow industry best practices.
  - Data and status are shared freely among users, and with other machines wherever warranted.
  - Systems are adaptable to process simplification and new initiatives.
  - Software built to current technical standards simplify maintenance and support resource availability.



[http://www.research.att.com/export/sites/att\\_labs/groups/infovis/news/img/ATT\\_Labs\\_InternetMap\\_0730\\_10.pdf](http://www.research.att.com/export/sites/att_labs/groups/infovis/news/img/ATT_Labs_InternetMap_0730_10.pdf)



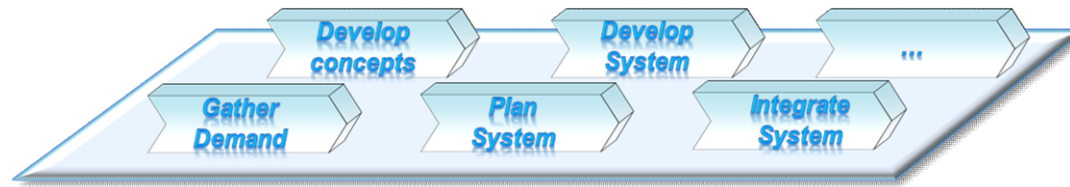
- A confluence of software and hardware enabling factors:
  - Widespread broadband communications
  - Decreasing connection costs
  - More devices with built-in sensors and wireless connectivity
  - Growing facility analyzing huge volumes of structured and unstructured data
- Metrics:
  - better manage change and configuration
  - better understand data and relationships



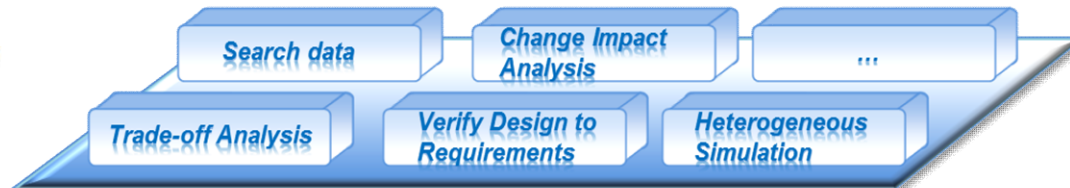
# Design Phase using Systems Engineering Best Practice



**Industrial Workflows**

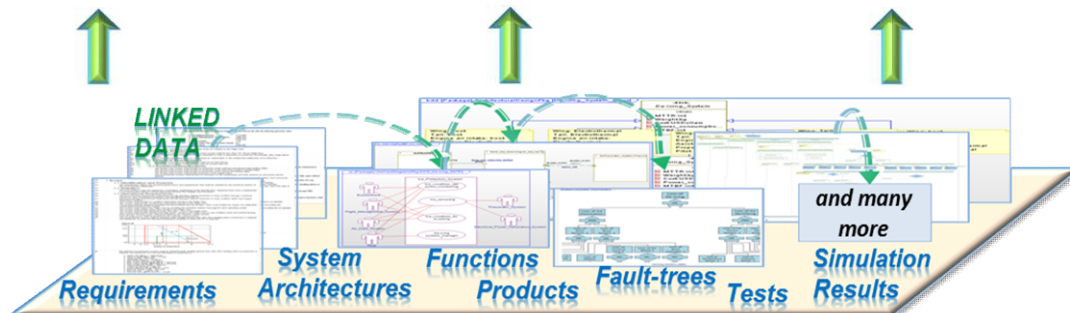


**Enable New Engineering Methods:**  
 Re-use/Product Line Engineering (PLE)  
 Model Based Systems Engineering (MBSE)



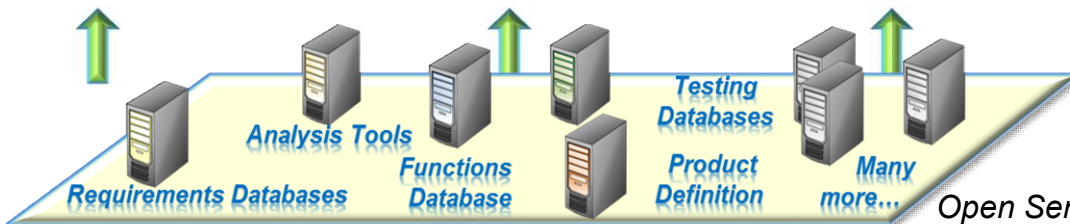
*Users get better ways of working*

**Open Integration Platform**



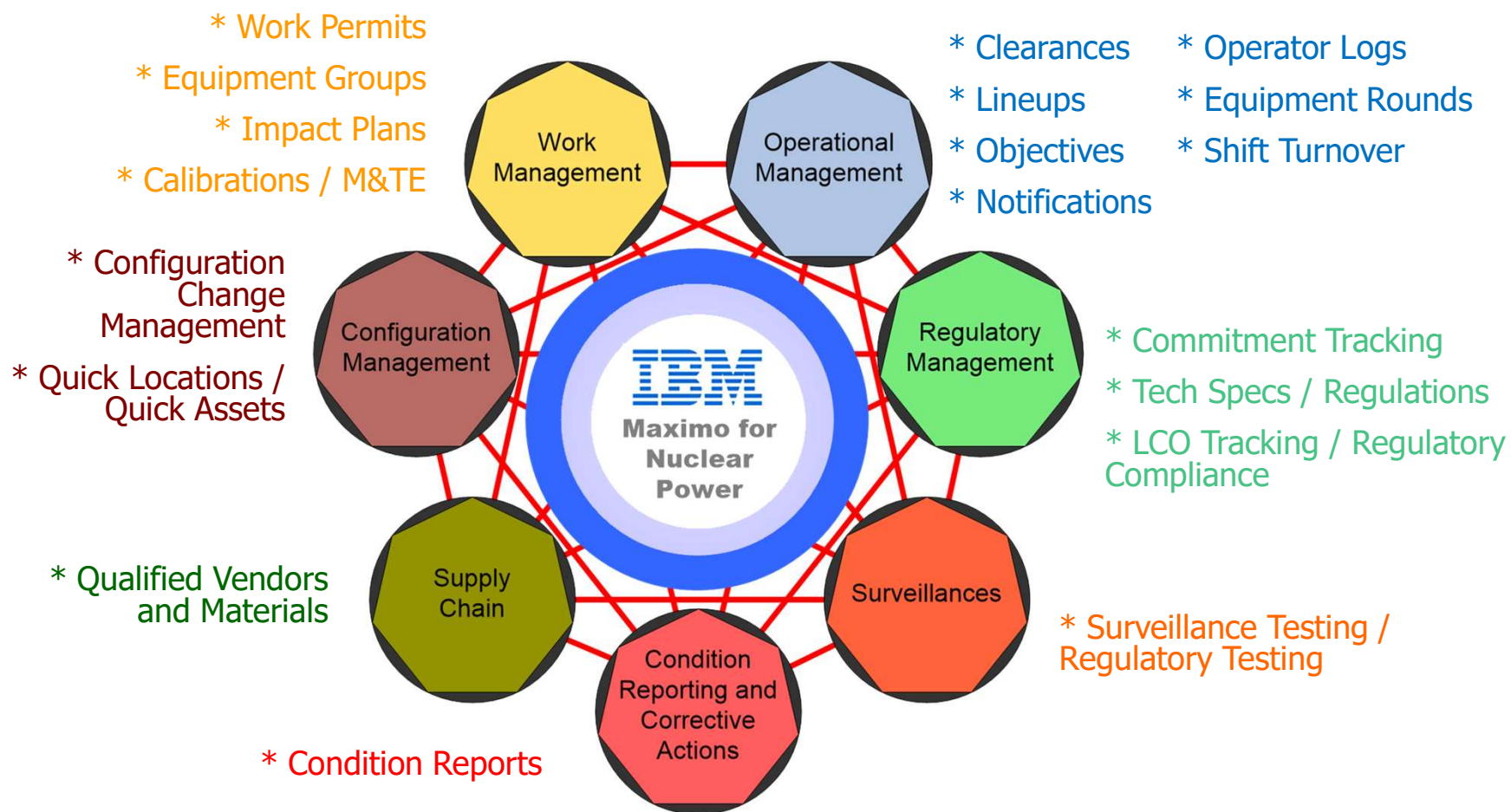
- **Standardized Interoperability Specification**
- **Connect tools to expose & link data**

**Tool Layer**



Open Services for Lifecycle Collaboration (OASIS Open Standard)

# Nuclear Process Support Extends Core Maximo EAM

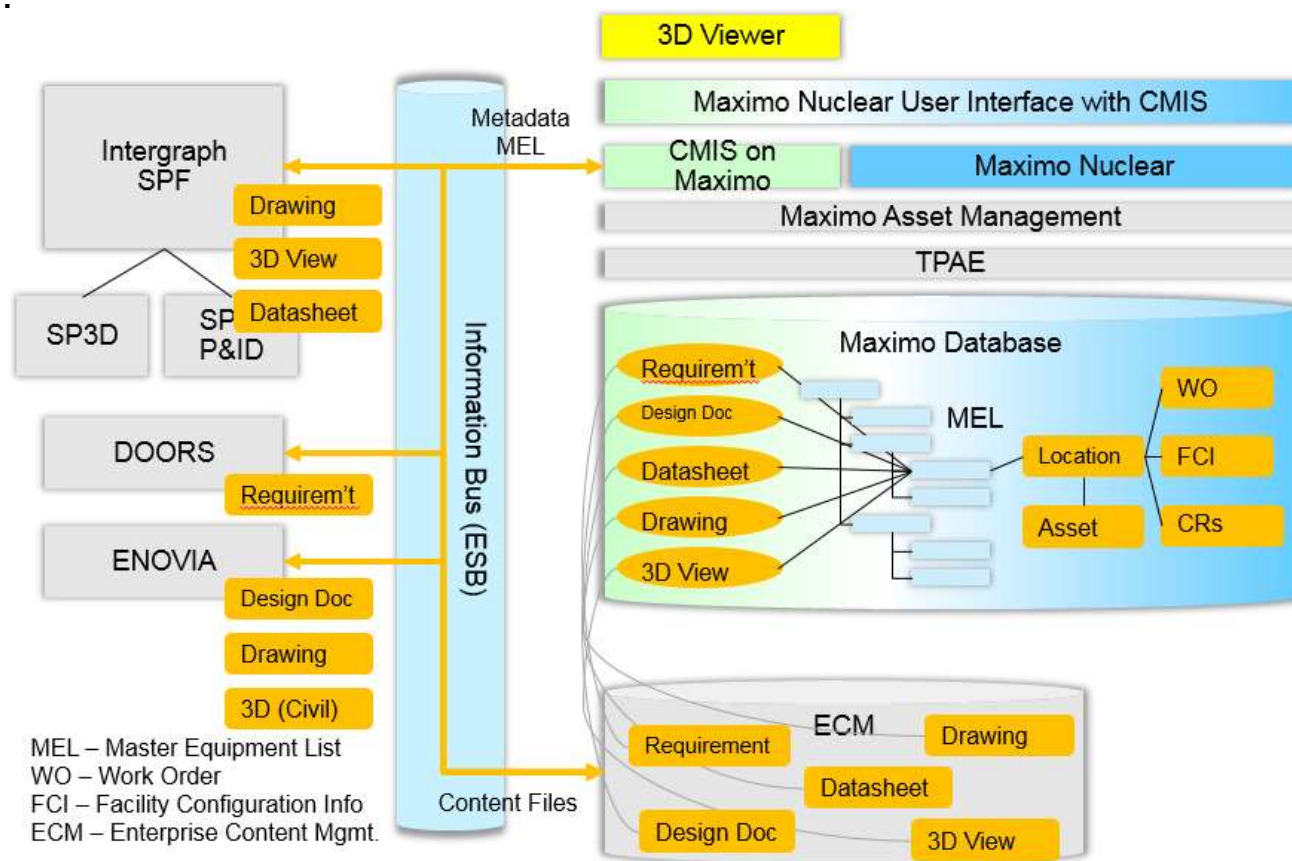


Reference information:

[https://www.ibm.com/support/knowledgecenter/S5LL8M\\_7.5.1/com.ibm.nuc.doc/nuc\\_welcome.html](https://www.ibm.com/support/knowledgecenter/S5LL8M_7.5.1/com.ibm.nuc.doc/nuc_welcome.html)

## Maximo and PLM Integration Architecture – EPC Phase

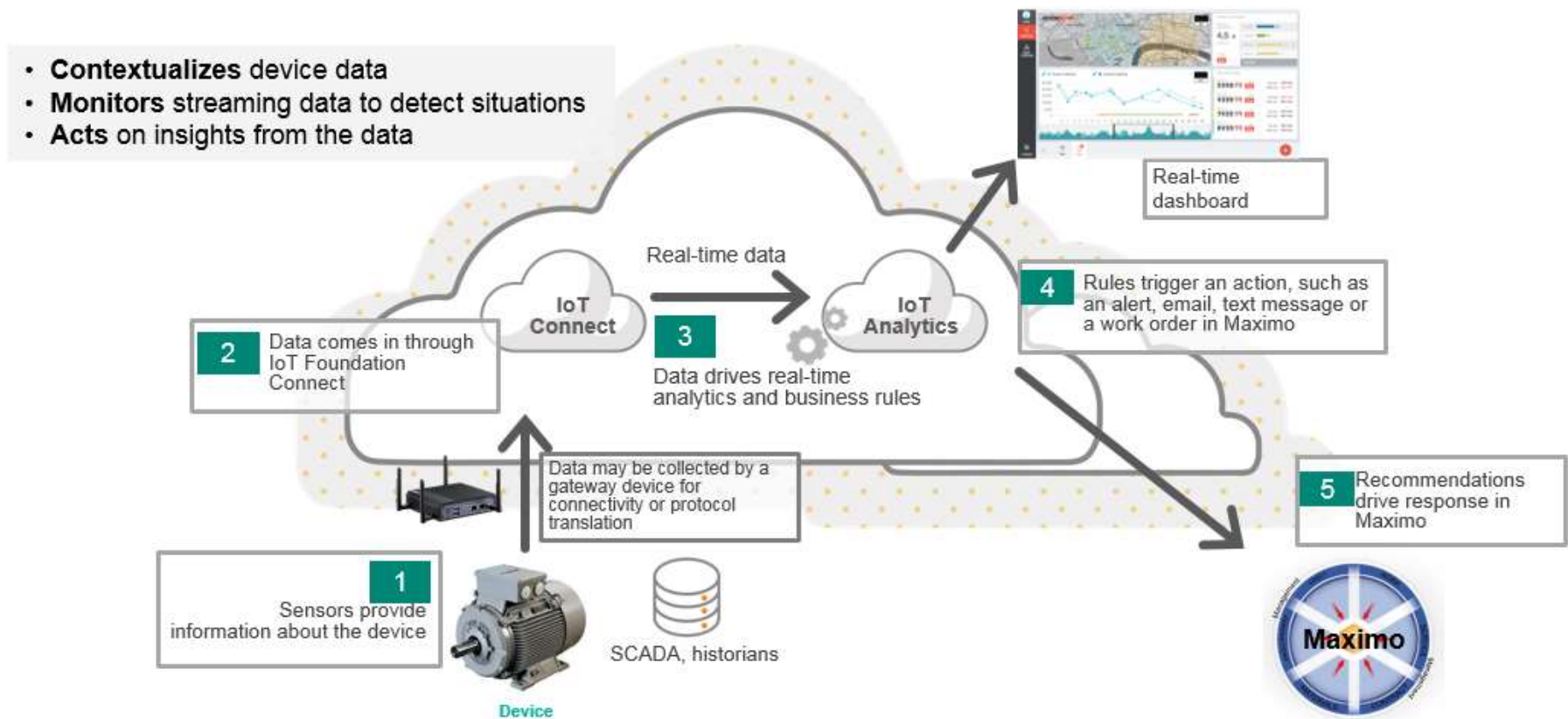
- The AtomStroyExport solution is supported by Intergraph; Dassault Systems; and IBM. The purpose of the integrated solution:
  - Enhance nuclear safety.
  - Minimize commercial risks to the plant owner and operator.
  - Standardization and improvements of plant engineering, design, and operations.
  - Increased efficiency during station commissioning.
  - Reduced total cost of ownership.
  - During operations, increased asset availability and reliability.
  - Early consideration of decommissioning.



# Asset Health Insights – Released July 2016 on Maximo



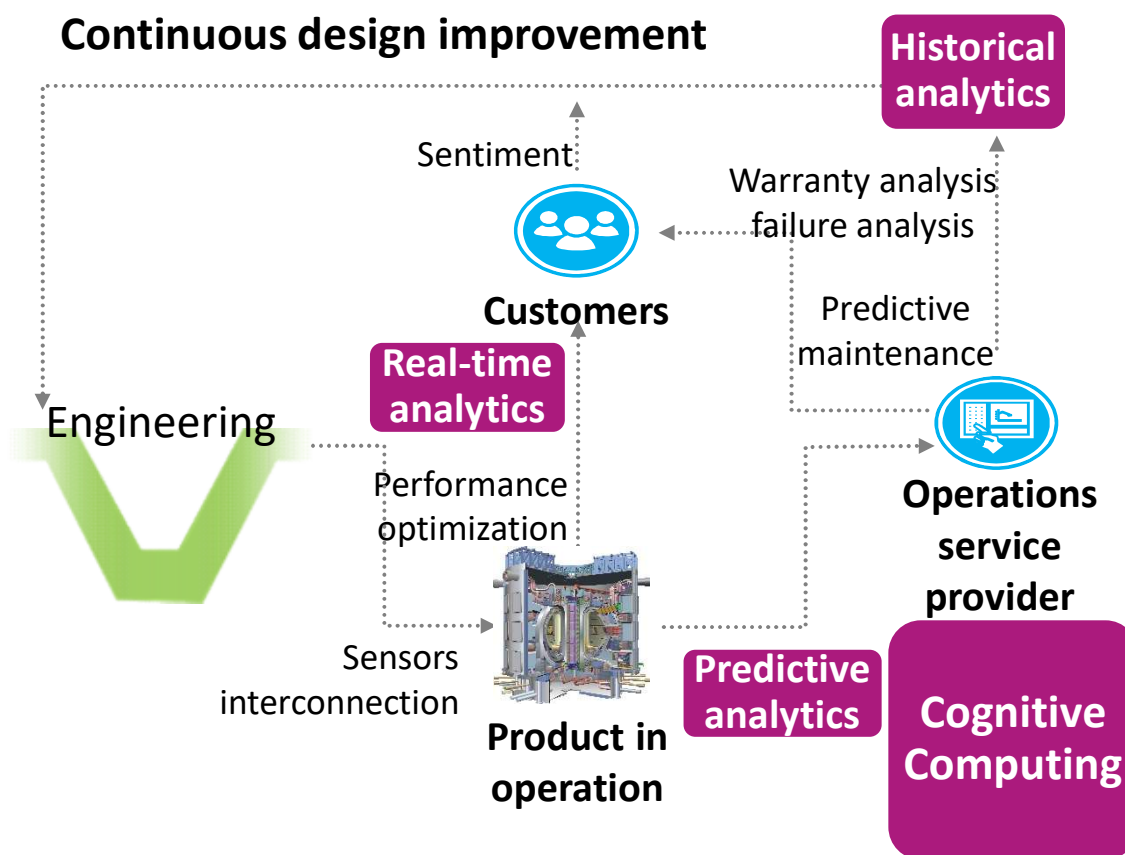
- Machine data from multiple sources is organized and brought into Maximo from standard solutions like Pi or business partner SCHAD.
- Insights Foundation for Energy provides similar capability and is available to non-Maximo customers.





# Watson IoT Continuous Engineering

Not only providing world class capabilities to improve engineering but changing the way engineering is done !



An aircraft engine manufacturer uses predictive analytics to prevent costly aircraft-on-ground engine events

**100% prediction**  
of aircraft-on-the-ground events for high-risk engines  
**97% accuracy**  
in predicting engine events that lead to airline disruption  
**USD63 million**  
in extrapolated cost savings to airlines if prediction had been available in the previous year

## Cognitive Image Analysis integrated with Maximo and IoT

### Example: Wind Turbine Inspection Proposal

- Train Watson
  - Build Repository of Asset Images
  - Build Positive and Negative Classifiers
- Use in Real Time
  - Feed Real Time Images to identify abnormalities
  - Expert System Decision Support: Watson identifies abnormalities, and estimates prediction accuracy
- Continuous Learning
  - Accuracy increases as Watson “learns” from each new inspection
- Integrated and Analyze with...
  - Maximo (Asset History, Inspection Details, Follow-up Work Orders, PM Feedback, Problem Reports)
  - SCADA and IoT Data Sources (Sensor Data, Weather data)
- Proof-of-Concept Evaluation in progress: development partnership with Duke Energy T&D -> Line and Insulator Inspections using Video Drones.



Prediction Accuracy:  
➤ **0.3**

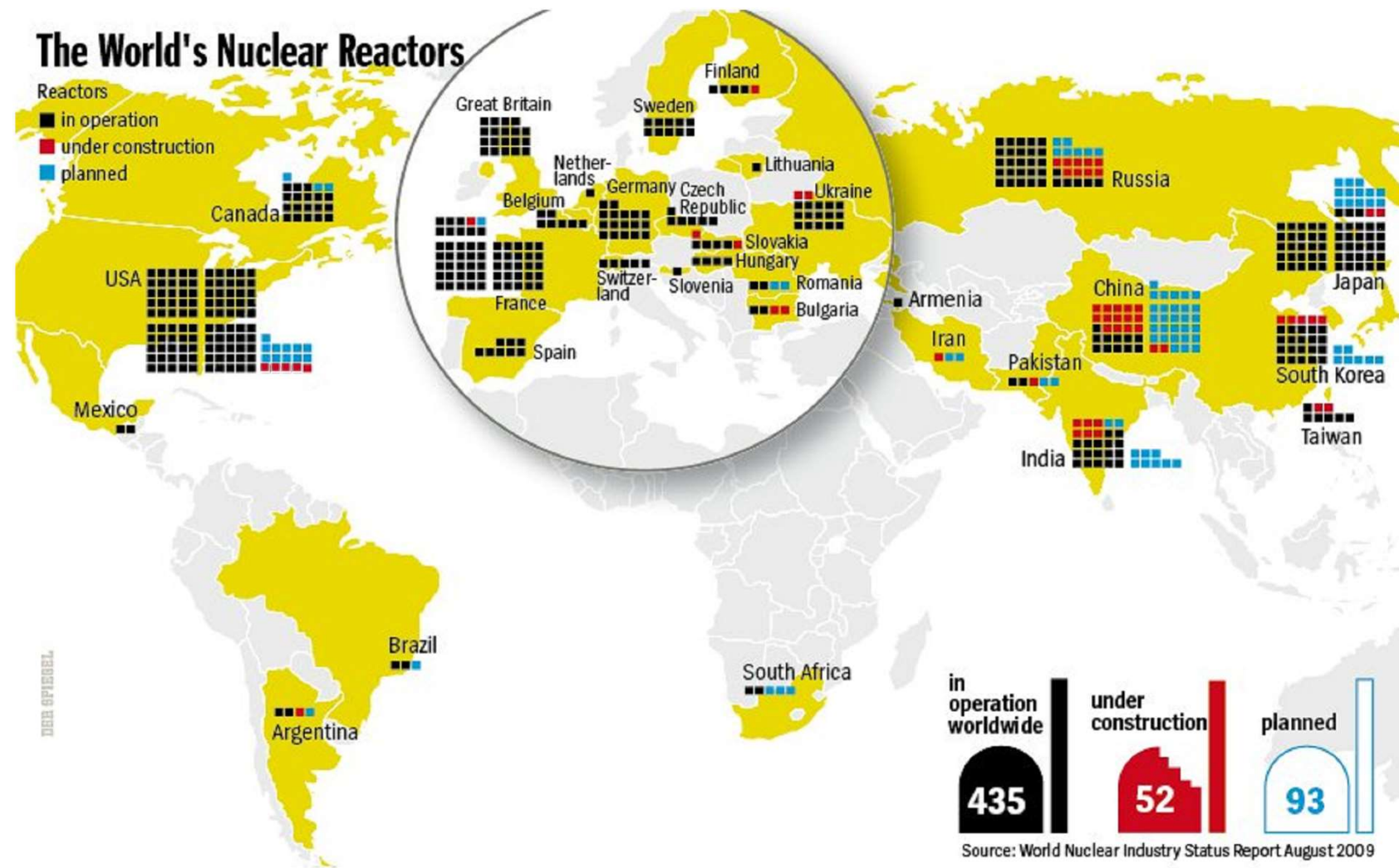


➤ **0.6**



➤ **0.95**

# Questions & Discussion



# Asset Health Insights: Companion Product for Maximo



- Drilldowns into the data; configurable rules engines; alternate navigation methods.
- Dev Partners: Tampa Bay Water; Cenovus; Amtrak; NASA, Kiwi Rail; CSX; Southern Company.

The screenshot displays the IBM Maximo Reliability Engineer interface. At the top, there are several summary cards: Aging Assets (0), Assets with devices (12), Bad Actors - YTD Cost vs Budget (44), Overdue PMs (45), and Public Assets (547). Below these are three main panels: 'Assets with devices (12)' showing a list of assets with health indicators (e.g., POOR, FAIR), 'Location' showing a map of the Tampa Bay area with asset markers, and 'Asset Health Summary' showing a pie chart of asset health distribution (75% FAIR, 16.7% GOOD, 8.33% POOR). A red arrow points from the 'Asset Health Summary' pie chart to a 'Location' drilldown panel on the right, which shows a hierarchical tree of assets: (32%) WATER: Potable Water System, (32%) TWC: The Water Company, (63%) WELL FIELD 5: Well Field 5, (32%) WELL FIELD 4: Well Field 4, (91%) PUMPHOUSE11: Pump House 11, (32%) PUMPHOUSE10: Pump House 10, (32%) AH010: PUMP, SUBMERSIBLE, SC, (64%) PUMPHOUSE1: Pump House 1, (65%) WELL FIELD 3: Well Field 3, (65%) WELL FIELD 2: Well Field 2, and (64%) WELL FIELD 1: Well Field 1. Another red arrow points from the 'Assets with devices' list to a detailed view of asset AH010. This view shows 'Asset Health Drivers' (LIFE at 97%, CONDITION at 0%, COST at 0%, test at 0.97) and 'Asset Health Drivers' (LIFE at 97%, CONDITION at 0%, COST at 0%, test at 0.97). A third red arrow points from the 'Asset Health Summary' pie chart to a 'Historical Weather' panel for AH010, which shows a line graph of Relative Humidity, Temperature, and Wind Speed over time (July 3 to July 31, 2016).