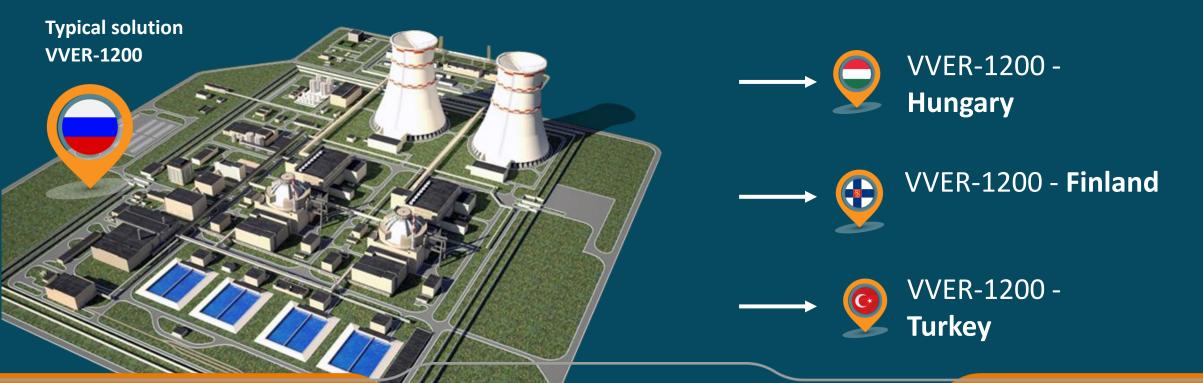




BUT WE ALWAYS END UP WITH AN EXCLUSIVE SOLUTION







Due to differences in regulatory framework, unique customized solutions are implemented in each region / country on the basis of a typical VVER

WHY DOES IT HAPPEN





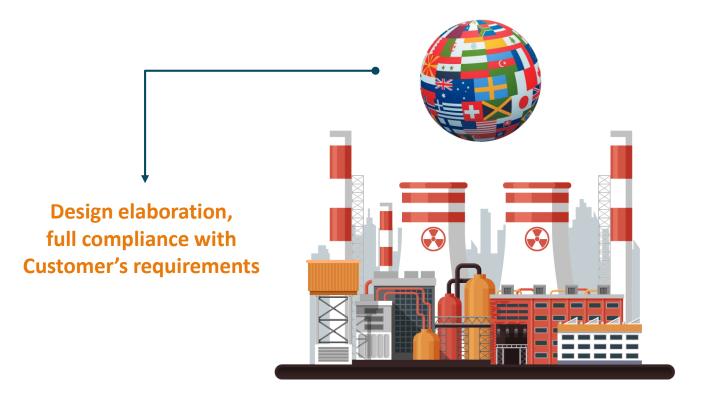


Requirements of the Russian laws and standards



Typical design based on one the Russian plants

Requirements of international standards and Customer's national and regional standards



Tailored design to be implemented in the Customer's territory

When a nuclear power plant is built, requirements of international standards shall be met, along with the national regulatory framework of the Customer

Customers use different approaches to equipment classification, which has an impact on certain special requirements, e.g. for fire safety







Cost increase due to the need to introduce changes / elaborate TYPICAL design solutions in line with national and regional standards

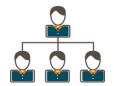


Major changes in design and operational documentation





More expensive safety-related equipment



Individual (for each country) personnel training programs

WE KNOW WHAT TO DO









Harmonization of national licensing frameworks with IAEA requirements

Predictable time frames of each project + optimal cost



Unification and standardization of design solutions and requirements for equipment

The line of typical NPP designs







IAEA

ISO (TC85)

ROSSTANDARD

IEC (TC45)

2013 - 2018

Scientific and methodical support of standardization activities

Harmonization and development

~30 IEC standards

Participation in development

~10 IAEA standards

- Development and review of drafts of national and international standards
- Participation in technical committees on standardization
- Unification of terms and definitions
- Exchange of experience and best practices

SUSTAINABLE GROWTH

of the global nuclear industry



NPP COMPETITIVENESS

SHORTER TIME FRAMES AND LOWER COSTS WITH UNCOMPROMIZED QUALITY

HARMONIZATION and development of standards on I&C and electrical equipment for all enterprises of Rosatom and external companies



RASU - leading organization on I&C standardization in the Russian nuclear industry

How can we harmonize national standards? Which tools do we need?

- Adapting the I&C solution in course of overseas NPP construction projects
- Establishing contacts with international organizations and national regulatory bodies
- Involving global partners for assurance of the goals of sustainable growth

NPP I&C integrators club for harmonization of standards under the umbrella of IAEA, IEC, WANO?

